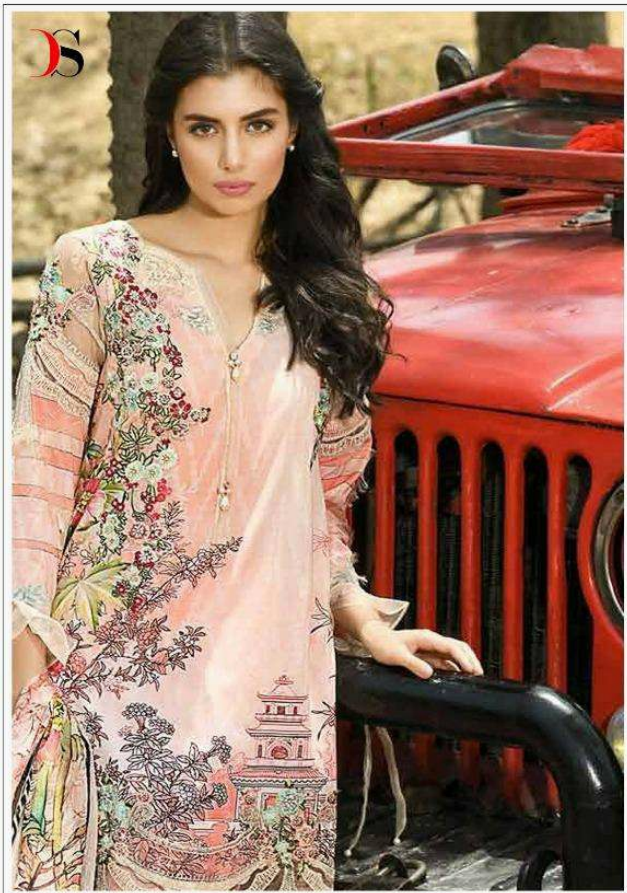








Firdous
Super hit